DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)
1 Level-7-17(can be lower with shape) HCP 5+cards (rarely4),
New suit by ADV at a)1 level-8+HCP,4+card, b)2Level-Const nf
10-14/15HCP, 5+, Single Jump = Fit, Double jump = SPL,
Cue = $9+$ fit or any GF. Jump cue = $4+$ cards, $6-9$ HCP, jump = PRE
2 LevelO/C –10-17HCP, 5+cards (usually 6), adv's new suit – ORF
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)
2nd live: 15-18HCP, usually with stopper.
Responses=Same as 1nt opening
Balancing: 11-14/16, Responses = 2C is range ask, rest same. On 2C,
2D/H/S with min, $2NT$ with max, then $3C = re$ -stayman
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) WEAK
Leaping Michaels (5-5+Game Inv),
2NT by ADV = enq, same response as after opening weak 2
J P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Direct cue = Michaels except (1C)2C= Nat
Jump Cue = Solid long minor, invites 3nt.
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
Vs Strong NT and Wk NT: X = PEN, subsequent doubles are T/O,
$2 = \forall + \land$, $2 = \text{Single suiter M}$, $2M = M + m$,
2NT on strong 1NT = Single suiter PRE. 2NT on wk 1NT = Both m,
3&4 level= Extended DONT (55 14+)
Vs Strong 2NT: X = MM, rest nat; Balancing=Same

VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)

(3M)4m=m+oM, (3M)4M=OM+m, (3M)4NT=mm.

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

1m-X-jump in om = LROB, 2M = same as w/o X,

2any-X-XX=single suit, new suit = L/D

NT= Pointed or rounded suits

X = T/O, (2 •) 3 • = MM, 4C/ • = C + H/S, (2M)3M = mm,

VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* Over 1 4/2: Dbl/bid = 1 suit next higher or next 2 higher

Rdbl=10+HCP, usually no fit. Jump raises = 6-9 with 4+supp

jumps = Fit, double jumps = SPL. 1M-X-TRFs, 2N = LROB

4m=Bm+OM, 4N = mm (3m)4m=MM, 4Om=m+M, 4NT=Om+M

7100		1111 (1), 121		1 Ioito C) D (C 1 , 1 11 to 1 (1)		
King		KQ (+), AK,	Kx	Asks f	or attitude, AKx		
Queen		Qx, QJ (+)		UB or Att, KQT9, QJ (+)			
Jack		HJ10, J10(+)), Jx	HJ10,	J10(+), Jx		
10		HT9, T9(+), Tx		HT9, T9x, 10x			
9		9x		98(+),9x(x)			
Hi-X		xx, doubleton or 3/5th		xx, denies H			
Lo-X		Shows odd number		Promises at least 10			
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY							
	Partner	's Lead	Declarer's Lead	i	Discarding		
1	ATT(Low=Enc)		COUNT(Hi=Odd)		1st discard o/e		
Suit 2	COUNT(Hi=Odd)		S/P(STD)		COUNT(Hi=Odd)		
3	S/P(ST	(D)	S/P(STD)		S/P(STD)		
1	ATT(I	.ow=Enc)	Reverse Smith		Smith (Low=Enc)		
NT 2	COUN	T(Hi=Odd)	COUNT(Hi=O	(dd)	1st discard o/e		
3	S/P(ST	D)	S/P(STD)		S/P=STD		
Signals (including Trumps): Smith vs NT – Low enc. Smith continues							
Till the signal is complete, so in discarding also							
TT NITE A TOTAL (C. 1							

LEADS AND SIGNALS OPENING LEADS STYLE Lead In Partner's Suit Suit 3rd from even, low from odd Same 2nd or 4th Same Same or attitude Same Other: vs NT: A for count or U/B, K for ATT, Q for ATT or U/B ATT shifts thru declarer: low from Q or higher LEADS Vs. Suit Vs. NT Lead AK (+), Ax Asks UB/CT, AKJT (+) Ace Vs NT: ATT if dummy wins with A/K/Q, count otherwise DOUBLES TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) At 1- level: (10)11+. At 2 level: 12+ 3+ cards in other suits (usually) or 18+. T/O dbls till 4 Balancing: Same as above but see [20] SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS -ve DBL upto 3♦. (1N) (3N) X asks for short M lead. After bid and raise, X of that suit = don't lead After we find a fit, Xs are game try/competitive

CATEGORY: GREEN NCBO: INDIA PLAYERS: Sumit Mukherjee + Rajeshwar Tewari EVENT: ALL SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 5 Card Majors with Semi F 1NT 3 Card minors, with Walsh over 1. 1NT: (14)15-17, with possible 5/6 major, singletons 2 \cdot : in 1st or 2nd seat: 0-6 hcp, 5-7 cards in 1 major 2M: in 1st or 2nd seat: 7-10 hcp, 5-7 cards in M 2 ♦: in 3rd or 4th seat: Nat weak 2 Wide range O/Cs. Freq use of non-pen DBLs Freq WJOs SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE $1 \clubsuit - 2 \spadesuit = MR (7-9, 5 + Clubs)$. 1D-3 ♣ = Same: 1m-2 ♥=5 ♠ and 4+ ♥, 5-9 HCP [5]; 1m-2 = 5 and 4+H10-11 HCP. 1M-3 = LR, 10-11 HCP 3+Supp. $1 \lor -3 \clubsuit = 6-9$ HCP, 4+ support. $1 \lor -2 \spadesuit / 1 \spadesuit -3 \clubsuit / \lor = Unspecified spl (7-$ 10 or 14+ HCP [9]. SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES 1) When game force is established. 2) Passes are forcing from 2♣ opener 3) Passes are F up to 2H once we have made a strength showing XX or a penalty X, ex − 1 \blacklozenge (X) XX (2 \blacktriangledown) P, 1 \clubsuit (1NT) X (2 \blacktriangledown) P etc. IMPORTANT NOTES Cheapest Reverses are ART **PSYCHICS: Rare**

W B F CONVENTION CARD

C	F IAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.		3	4 A	(10)11-21, 4423, or	1 ◆=3+Cards0+HCP,1NT/2NT=8-10/11-12,	ards0+HCP,1NT/2NT=8-10/11-12, Walsh approach. Two-way CB. ReTRF[4]		
				Much better suit than D	2♣= $10+$, 2 ♦= Mixed, 2 M=Reverse Flannery [5],	1 ♣ -1M-3 ♦ =4card supp BAL18-19.	TRFs on 1S/2M/3S O/Cs	
					3x SPL, $4 = RKC$, $4M = To play$, $4N = Quant$	1 ♣ -2 ♣ -2 ♦ =ART [1],1 ♣ -2NT-3X=short.	1 - (1N) - 2 = MM	
1♦		3	4 •	(10)11-21, 4432	1NT/2NT =6-10/11-12, 2M-ReverseFlannery [5]	Two-way CB. ReTRF on 2N rebid [4]		
					3♣ =Mixed, 3♠=PRE, 3♥/♠/4♣ =Spl, 4♠-RKC, 4M=To play, 4NT=Quant	1 ◆ -1 ♠ -3 ♥ =4card supp BAL18-19. 1 ◆ -2 ◆ -2 ♥ = ART [1],1D-2NT-3M=short.	Same as above	
1♥		5	4 •	$(10)11-21$, can be 4 in 3^{rd} seat	1N=semi-F, 2N=BAL GF, $3 \clubsuit$ =Mixed, $3 \spadesuit$ = LR	Help/Short suit tries after raises [8]	2-way Drury (after cut also)	
					2♠=any short 7-10 or 14+,3♠/3N/4♣= ♠/♦/♣ SPL	1 v -3R-3 ♦ =some SPL, 1 v -1N-2 ♦ =ART	TRFs on 1/2/3♠ O/Cs	
1♠		5	4♥	(10)11-21, can be 4 in 3 rd seat	1N=semi-F, 2N=BAL GF, 3 ◆=LR,	Help/Short suit tries after raises [8]	2-way Drury (after cut also)	
					3♣/♥=m/♥ short 7-10 or 14+, 3N/4m = H/m SPL	1 . -3 . -3N= some SPL, 1 . -1N-3 . =ART[10]	TRFs on 2♥ O/C	
INT			3♠	(good 14) 15-17, singleton or	4-way TRFs, 3m = mm inv/GF, 3M=short +4OM	1N-2 ♦ -2 ♥ -2 ♠ = mm GF or MM inv [12]	Leb/Rubnsohl, 4m=TRF upto 2N	
				6-card M/m possible	2♦=TRF to ♥ or mm GF [12]	1N-2 - 2M-3M-1 = set M, $3M-2 = m + any M$	TRFs after 3♠ O/C	
2.	ART			22+ or Game in hand	2 ♦ = waiting, $3 ♥$ = any short	Kokish Relays	2level intervention: Pass = 0-4	
							Higher:Pass=5+,Leaping Michael	
2♦	ART			Weak2 in any M (2-6 HCP) 1st	2NT=ask, 3♣/♦=NF, 2M/3M/4♥=P/C	On2N: 3♣=max, then suit =F, 4♣=ask TRF	2 ♦ -(X)-XX=my suit, 2N=ask,	
				& 2 nd seat	4♣=asks opener to TRF to their M	3 ◆ = ♥, 3 ♥ = ♠, 3 ♠ = 6 ♥ + 4 ♠, 3N = 6 ♠ + 4 ♥	Pass asks for suit, any M =P/C	
2♥		5		1 st and 2 nd seat: 7-10	2N=ask, $2 / 3m$ =F1, $3 / 4m$ = asking in S/m	On2N:3♣=♣ short/bal,3 ♦/♠=short,3♥=min,	After X, XX is single suit,	
				3 rd : Wide range	3♥ = not inv	3N=4♠. On new suit: rebid/raise = NF	New suit is L/D raise,	
2♠		5		1st and 2nd seat: 7-10	$2N=ask$, $3m/H=F1$, $4m/\heartsuit = asking in m/H$	On2N:3♣=♣ short/bal,3♦/♥=short,3S=min,	Fit jumps, game bids are to play	
				3 rd : Wide range	$3 \blacktriangle = \text{not inv}$	3N=4♥. On new suit: rebid/raise = NF		
2NT				(19)20-21, BAL/semi-BAL	3♣=Muppet Stay, 3R=TRF, 3♠=PUP to 3N,	On3 ♣ :3 ♥ =no M then3 ♠ PUP 3N, 3 ♠ /N=5 ♠ / ♥	2N-(3Y)-X is Stayman	
				Shortness possible	3N/4♣/R=TRF, 4♠=mm non slam	2N-3♠-3N-4♠=mm, 2N-3♣-3♥-4♥=MM	TRF over 2N-(3♠)	
3♣		6		PRE	3 ♦/M=F1, 4 ♦/M=asking		X=PEN, Game bids are NAT	
3♦		6		PRE	3M=F1, 4♣ = asks quality of PRE		X=PEN, Game bids are NAT	
3♥		6		PRE	3♠=F1, 4♣ = asks quality of PRE	on5NT:6 \clubsuit =AQ/A,6 \spadesuit =KQ/K,6 \blacktriangledown =Q/J,	X=PEN, Game bids are NAT	
3♠		6		PRE	4♣ = asks quality of PRE, 5N=Trump ask	6♠=AK	X=PEN, Game bids are NAT	
3NT	ART			Solid 7/8 card minor	4♣=P/C, 4D=ask SPL, 4M=To play,	On4D: $4M/5 = M/m$ SPL, $4N = no$ SPL	X = PEN	
					4N=bid slam with 8 , $5C = P/C$			
4*		7		PRE	$4 \leftarrow = NAT F1, 4M = To play$	HIGH LEVEL DIDDING		
4 ♦ 4 ♥		7		PRE PRE	4M/5♣ = To Play 4♣/5m = To Play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING DIVOR 1420 SNT From with Vail CV Cold with Vail of the SNT Co. calls for		
4 ▼ 4 ♠		7		PRE	5m = To Play	RKCB=1430,5NT=Even with Void,6X=Odd with Void, after 5NT, 6* asks for Q,		
4NT		/		Specific Ace asking	5 = 10 Play 5 = No Ace, 5 / M = bid Ace, 5 N = Ace	6X for extra, if only 6. is available, then it is for Q. EKCB =Same as RKCB DOPI after they cut below our suit, DEPO after they cut above our suit. If we		
5 . *		8		PRE	51101R6, 5 */III-0Id 1866, 511 F186	somehow cross 4NT after agreeing a suit, 5NT would be RKC.		
5 ♦		8		PRE		After getting response of 4NT, next to next non agreed trump suit including 5NT is		
5♥		8		PRE		K ask bid, responses=Specific. Direct ask after RKC response asks for Q of that		
5♠		8		PRE		suit—bidding the trump suit shows no Q, any other bid below the trump suit is Shows a doubleton, with the Q, we will bid 7.		

Supplementary Notes

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Note 1: Inverted Minor

```
1.1
       1.
              = Any short,11-13
       2 •
              2M = Stopper showing, up-the-line, should be
              unbalanced or 5422
        2NT = Balance, 12 - 14 / 18 - 19, Forcing to 3.
              = Minimum hand, 5 + 4
        3 ♦ ♥ ♠ = SPL
               = Kick Back
 1.2
                       2 •
        1 •
        2y
               = Any short, 11-13
        2M /3♣ = Stopper showing, up-the-line, should be unbalanced or 5422.
        2NT
              = BAL, 12-14/18-19, F.
        3♦
               = min hand, 5+ ♦
               = Mini-splinter in ♣, NF.
        3NT
        4 - 3 = SPL.
               = KICK-BACK.
```

Note 2 : One of a minor – 1X – 2m (minor suit rebid) –

```
2.1
                       1 •
       1.
       2*
                       2 🔻
                              = Artificial GF.
                      2NT/3 = NAT, inv.
       1.
       2*
                       2 ◆ = Artificial GF.
                       2 \triangleq 5+  and 4+  GF.
       1.
                       1
       2*
                       2 ◆ = Artificial GF.
                       2 = 4+♥ and 5+♠ GF.
2.2
       1 •
       2 •
                       2♠ = Artificial GF.
                       3♠ = SPL, in favour of ◆
                       3♣ = 5+♥ & 5+♣, forcing.
                       4♠ = E.K.C. in favor of ◆
       1 •
                       1
       2 •
                       2 🔻
                              = Artificial GF
                       3♥ = Splinter in favour of ♦ 3♣
                       = 5+♠ & 5+♣, forcing 4♥
                       EKC in favor of ◆
```

Note 3: One of a minor - 4th Suit F

Note 4: One of a minor – 1X – 2NT – Transfer

```
4.1
        1.
        2NT
                         3 . / / / = Transfer to <math>3 / / / .
                         3♠= ♣.
4.2
        1m
                         1 🔻
        2NT
                         3♣
                                  =Transfer to •
                               3♣
                                          3♦
                               3 y/♠ = Spl
                               3NT = 5 \lor -3 - 3 - 2
                         3 ♦ /♥ = Transfer to ♥/♠
                         3♠ = Transfer to ♣
4.3
        1m
                         1
        2NT
                         3♣
                                  =Transfer to ♦
                               3♣
                                          3
                               3♥=4♠+4+♦
                               3 \spadesuit = 5 \spadesuit + 4 + \spadesuit
                               3NT= 5 ♠-3-3-2
                               4\clubsuit = SPL with 6+ \spadesuit s.
                               4NT = Quantitative.
```

Note 5 : One of a minor – Reverse Flannery

```
5.1
                     2₹/♠
       1m
       2NT
              = Enquiry
              = Asking for stopper
       30m
      3m
              = NF
       3NT
              = To Play
             = Sets the m if the m is Bm otherwise sets one of responder's suit. If opener has F
       4m
                hand with both m, opener needs to bid the 4th suit first ( primarily asking for
                check) and then should bid the other minor.
       4M
              = To play
       4NT = RKC in ♠, to perform the RKC in ♥, opener needs to bid the Om at 4 level
                and then have to bid 4NT.
```

```
5.2 1m 2 \checkmark / 4

2NT 3 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} = 5 + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 + \checkmark , \stackrel{*}{\bullet} \text{ fragment.}

3 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} = 5 + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 + \checkmark , \stackrel{*}{\bullet} \text{ fragment.}

3 \checkmark = 5 + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 + \checkmark + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 = 5 + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 + 4 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} 4 = 6 \stackrel{*}{\bullet} + 5 \checkmark
```

Note 6 : One of a minor-1X-1NT-2C (Puppet to 2D) & 2D=GF

```
6.1
         1*
                         1
         1NT
                         2*
         2
                         Pass= NF
                               = 6♦-4♥, inv
                               = 6♦-4♠, inv
                         2NT = Inv
 6.2
         1.
                         1
         1NT
                         2♦
         2 \checkmark / \spadesuit = 4 \checkmark / \spadesuit
                 = 5♣
         3♣
 6.3
                         1 🗸
         1.
         1NT
                         2*
                         Pass= NF
         2
                               = Inv 5+♥, inv
                         2NT = Inv
 6.4
         1 ♣
                         1 🕶
         1NT
                         2
         2♥
                 = 3 y
         2♠
                 =1♥
         2NT
                = 2♥
                 =5♣
         3♣
 6.5
         1.
                         1
         1NT
                         2*
                         Pass= NF
         2
                               = Inv 5+♠, inv
                         2NT = Inv
6.6
        1.
                         1
         1NT
                         2♦
         2♥
                 = 1♠
         2♠
                  =3♠
         2NT = 2 \spadesuit
```

3♣

= 5♣

Note 7: One of a Major - Mini/Maxi Splinters -

```
7.1
       1
                      2
       2NT
                      3 4/4/4 = 8-10, SPL in 4/4/4,
                                = 8-10, SPL in ♠, but game acceptation.
                      3 / 4 / 4 = 14 + , SPL
7.2
      1
                      3 .*
       3
                      3♥
                             = SPL in \clubsuit, 8-10 / 14+,
                      3♠
                              = SPL in ♦ , 8-10,
                      3NT
                              = ♦ void, 14+
                              = SPL in ♦ , 14+, ♣ cue.
                      4♣
                              = ♦ A singleton, 14+, denying ♣ cue.
                      4 🔷
                      4 💙
                              = SPL in ♦ , 14+, denying ♣ cue.
                      4♠
                              = 8-10, SPL in ♦, game acceptation.
7.3 1 ♠ 3 ♥
       3♠
                      Pass
                              = 8-10, SPL in ♥.
                      3NT
                              = ♥ void, 15+
                      4*
                              = SPL in ♥, 15+, Cue in ♣
                      4 ♦
                              = SPL in ♥, 15+, cue in
                      4 💙
                              = ♥A Singleton, 15+, denying Cue in ♣&
                      4♠
                              = SPL in ♥, 8-10, game acceptation
```

Note 8 : One Spade - 1NT - 3C (ART) - 3D (Relay) -

```
8. 1 ↑ 1NT

3 ↑ 3 ↑

3 ∨ = ↑s & ∨s, GF

3 ↑ = 6 ↑s & 4 ↑s, GF

3NT = 5 ↑s & 4 + ↑s, GF

4 ↑ = Nat either 5-5 or 6-6, with 6-5 will bid 3 ↑ first over 3 ↑. 4 ∨

= 6 ∨ + 5 ↑ weakfish hand, with 6 ↑ & 5 + ∨ bid 4 ∨ over 1NT 4 ↑

18-21 with 7-2-2-2 or 7-1-3-2 or 7-1-2-3.
```

Note 9 : One Major – 1NT – 2NT (18-19) –

```
9.1 1 \bullet 1NT \bullet 3 \bullet = TRF to \bullet (can be with doubleton) \bullet = 55 m \bullet 3NT = To Play \bullet 5 \bullet suit, choice between 3NT \bullet 5 \bullet . \bullet 4 \bullet /4 \bullet = Fit Showing
```

Note 10 : One NT – 2D (Hearts or Both m) –

```
10.1 1NT
                         2 •
        2 🗸
                         2♠
                               = Puppet to 2NT.
                         2NT = INV \text{ with } \forall s.
                         3♣/♦ = 54+, GF.
10.2 1NT
                         2 •
                         2♠
        2♥
                         3♣ = 5♣s & 4♦s, GF
        2NT
                         3 ♦ = 5 ♦ s & 4 ♣ s, GF
                         3♥ = 5-5, Both M, INV.
                         3 \blacktriangle = 6 \forall s \& 5 \blacktriangle s, GF.
                         3NT = 2-2-5-4. NF, If you have more bid 4 or 5NT accordingly.
```

Note 11 : One NT – 2S/2NT (TRF to C/D) –

```
11.1
        1NT
                       2
        2NT = Not a good hand for &
        3♣ = Good hand for ♣
        1NT
                       2♠
        2NT
                       3 \blacklozenge / \blacktriangledown / \spadesuit = SPL (after SPL, biding a M in 3 or 4 level shows 5 card of the M)
                                 = set the suit, request to make cue
                       4 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ = EKC
                       2
        1NT
                       3 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ = SPL
        3♣
                       4♣ = set the suit, request to make cue
                       4 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ = EKC
        1NT
                       2
                       3 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ = SPL
        2NT/3♣
        3M/4M = 5 card suit
11.2
        1NT
                       2NT (Diamonds or both minors weak hand)
    3♣ = ♣ is longer than ◆
        3 ♦ = ♦ is longer than or equal to ♣
        1NT
                       2NT
                       3♥/♠/4♣ = SPL
        3♣/3♦
        3M/4M = 5 card suit
```